
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

School Dean: Dr. Kimberly A. McCabe

English Program Faculty: Mr. Allen, Dr. R. Burke, Dr. Campbell, Dr. Clabough, Dr. Dickson,
Mr. Guggenheimer, Dr. Hartman, Mr. Hoch, Dr. Koger, Dr. Layne, Dr. Lipani, Ms. Marelo, Ms. Nairn,
Ms. Salmon, Dr. Tiner

French Program Faculty: Dr. Mayer, Dr. White

Gender Studies: Dr. Gray

German Program Faculty: Mr. Schwarzmann

History Program Faculty: Dr. Cardwell, Ms. McNulty, Dr. Owens, Dr. C. Potter, Dr. D. Potter,
Dr. Sanders, Dr. Santos, Dr. Akubue-Brice, Dr. Stump, Dr. von Daacke

International Relations Program Faculty: Dr. Harding, Dr. Manian

Philosophy Program Faculty: Dr. Brickhouse, Dr. Friedman, Dr. Kicklighter, Mr. R. Martin

Political Science Program Faculty: Dr. Dawson, Dr. DeClair, Dr. Lang, Dr. Meinke

Religious Studies Program Faculty: Dr. J. Burke, Dr. Kicklighter, Dr. Price

Sociology Program Faculty: Ms. Gross, Dr. Jensen, Mr. Shull, Dr. Walton

Spanish Program Faculty: Mr. Cedillo, Ms. Killian, Dr. Lunsford, Dr. Robinson, Ms. Saravia,
Mr. Schwarzmann, Dr. Vlieger

The School of Humanities and Social Sciences is committed to providing curricular and co-curricular activities grounded in the liberal arts. The School also provides learning opportunities for students and faculty who seek a greater understanding of the humanities/social sciences. Students and faculty are active participants in the College's cultural environment.

Program Listing

Criminology Minor	Medieval and Renaissance Studies Minor
English Major-Literature Emphasis	Philosophy Major
English Major-Writing Emphasis	Philosophy-Political Science Major
English-Literature Minor	Philosophy-Religious Studies Major
English-Writing Minor	Philosophy Minor
French Major-General Emphasis	Political Science Major
French Major-Global Commerce Emphasis	Political Science Minor
French Minor	Religious Studies Major
Gender Studies	Religious Studies Minor
Gerontology Minor	Sociology Major-Criminology Emphasis
History Major - American History Emphasis	Sociology Major-General Emphasis
History Major - European History Emphasis	Sociology Minor
History Minor	Spanish Major-General Emphasis
International Relations Major	Spanish Major-Global Commerce Emphasis
International Relations Minor	Spanish Minor

CRIMINOLOGY MINOR

A student who completes a minor in criminology will gain understanding of the principles and processes involved in explaining and addressing criminal behavior. In addition, the student will be exposed to a coordinated academic program of study that addresses criminal justice issues from a multidisciplinary, social science perspective.

Required Courses (12 hours):			Hours
SOCI	241	Criminology	3
SOCI	243	Juvenile Delinquency	3
SOCI	244	Criminal Justice Process	3
SOCI	371	Research Methods	3
Three (3) hours from the following:			3
SOCI	222	Minority Groups	
SOCI	231	Marriage and the Family	
SOCI	342	Population Studies	

Twentieth Century		
ENGL 365	Modern British and American Poetry	
ENGL 367	Modern British Novel	
ENGL 369	Modern British Drama	
		Hours
b) American Literature (two courses, including one American Survey course)		6
American Survey		
ENGL 302	American Literature: 1625-1865	
ENGL 303	American Literature: 1865-1950	
American Literature		
ENGL 302	American Literature: 1625-1865	
ENGL 303	American Literature: 1865-1950	
ENGL 365	Modern British and American Poetry	
ENGL 366	Southern Writers: Twentieth Century	
ENGL 368	Modern American Novel	
ENGL 370	Modern American Drama	
ENGL 373	Literature and Film of Vietnam	
2) Major Author (one course)		3
ENGL 405	Major American Authors	
ENGL 417	Chaucer	
ENGL 451, 452	Shakespeare	
3) Writing (two courses)		6
Note: ENGL 203 and ENGL 205 are prerequisites for their respective categories.		
Expository Writing		
ENGL 203	Expository Writing	
ENGL 210	Technical Writing	
ENGL 310	Advanced Technical Writing	
ENGL 345	Advanced Expository Writing	
Creative Writing		
ENGL 205	Introduction to Creative Writing	
ENGL 340	Thornton Writing Seminar	
ENGL 346	Creative Non-Fiction	
ENGL 349	Creative Writing: Poetry	
ENGL 350	Creative Writing: Fiction	
	<i>Total Hours Required</i>	<hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/> 42

Note: Although it is possible to meet all of the requirements under the four headings with fewer than forty-two hours of courses, students must, nonetheless, take the full number of hours.

ENGLISH MAJOR-WRITING EMPHASIS

An English major with an emphasis in writing requires forty-two semester hours of English courses covering four important areas of the discipline: 1) literary history, 2) major author, 3) literary theory, and 4) writing. Three courses, the introductory ENGL 220, *Introduction to Literary Studies*, ENGL 400, *Literary Criticism*, and the capstone, ENGL 420, *Senior Seminar in English*, are required of all majors. Normally, students take ENGL 220 when they begin major coursework, usually in the sophomore year. All other requirements are designed to ensure that majors cover each of the four areas listed below.

One course may meet the requirements in two areas, with the exception of *Major Author* courses. Any course counted toward the *Major Author* requirement cannot also count toward the *Literary History* requirement.

Introduction and Capstone**Hours**

English majors with a writing emphasis must take these three courses:

ENGL	220	Introduction to Literary Studies	3
ENGL	400	Literary Criticism	3
ENGL	420	Senior Seminar in English	3

Areas of the Discipline

1)	Literary History		9
	a)	English Literature (one course from three of five periods)	
		Medieval	
		ENGL 306 Medieval Literature	
		ENGL 417 Chaucer	
		Renaissance	
		ENGL 353 Sixteenth-Century English Literature	
		ENGL 354 Seventeenth-Century English Literature	
		ENGL 451, 452 Shakespeare	
		Eighteenth Century	
		ENGL 355 Restoration and Early Eighteenth-Century British Literature	
		ENGL 356 Eighteenth-Century English Literature	
		ENGL 360 The English Novel	
		Nineteenth Century	
		ENGL 357 Literature of the Romantic Period	
		ENGL 358 Literature of the Victorian Period	
		ENGL 359 The End of an Age: 1880-1914	
		ENGL 360 The English Novel	
		Twentieth Century	
		ENGL 365 Modern British and American Poetry	
		ENGL 367 Modern British Novel	
		ENGL 369 Modern British Drama	
	b)	American Literature (one course)	3
		ENGL 302 American Literature: 1625-1865	
		ENGL 303 American Literature: 1865-1950	
	2)	Major Author (one course)	3
		ENGL 405 Major American Authors	
		ENGL 417 Chaucer	
		ENGL 451, 452 Shakespeare	
	3)	Writing (six courses)	18
		Note: ENGL 203 and ENGL 205 are prerequisites for their respective categories.	
		Expository Writing	
		ENGL 203 Expository Writing	
		ENGL 210 Technical Writing	
		ENGL 310 Advanced Technical Writing	
		ENGL 345 Advanced Expository Writing	
		Creative Writing	
		ENGL 205 Introduction to Creative Writing	
		ENGL 340 Thornton Writing Seminar	
		ENGL 346 Creative Non-Fiction	

		Hours
ENGL 349	Creative Writing: Poetry	
ENGL 350	Creative Writing: Fiction	
<i>Total Hours Required</i>		<u>42</u>

ENGLISH MAJOR-TEACHER LICENSURE

Students planning to obtain teacher licensure for secondary education in English must do the following:

1. Take the following courses required for licensure in English:
 - a. Speech course (e.g. COMM 101, 128, or 200)
 - b. ENGL 401 (History of the English Language) or ENGL 410 (English Grammar)
 - c. ENGL 440 (Teaching Composition) or ENGL 450 (Teaching Creative Writing)
2. Contact School of Education and Human Development Licensure Officer for and advisor;
3. Obtain the booklet “Becoming a Licensed Teacher” from the School of Education and Human Development, and
4. Minor in Secondary Education—see program requirements in School of Education and Human Development section

ENGLISH–LITERATURE MINOR

The minor in English focusing on literature requires:		Hours
ENGL 201	Literature and Culture I	3
or		
ENGL 202	Literature and Culture II	
ENGL 220	Introduction to Literary Studies	3
Twelve additional hours (four courses) of English Program courses Numbered 300 or above		<u>12</u>
<i>Total Hours Required</i>		18

ENGLISH–WRITING MINOR

The minor in English focusing on writing requires six course.

Note: ENGL 203 and ENGL 205 are prerequisites for their respective categories.

ENGL 203	Expository Writing	3
ENGL 205	Introduction to Creative Writing	3
ENGL 310	Advanced Technical Writing	
ENGL 340	Thornton Writing Seminar	
ENGL 345	Advanced Expository Writing	
ENGL 346	Creative Non-Fiction	
ENGL 349	Creative Writing: Poetry	
ENGL 350	Creative Writing: Fiction	
<i>Total Hours Required</i>		<u>18</u>

FRENCH MAJOR–GENERAL EMPHASIS

Students who intend to major in French will, upon consultation with the instructor, plan the series of courses on the various phases of the civilization, literature, and institutions of France which best fit their needs or which correlate best with their general courses of study. Study abroad is strongly encouraged. For a major in French the student must complete thirty semester hours of work and must include:

FREN 202	Intermediate French	3
FREN 221-222	Advanced Language Practice	6
FREN 241-242	Conversation and Composition	6
FREN 300-level	Elective Courses (3)	9
FREN 475-476	Seminar	<u>6</u>
<i>Total Hours Required</i>		30

FRENCH MAJOR—GLOBAL COMMERCE EMPHASIS

This major is intended for French majors seeking focused preparation for careers in international commerce, government, and with non-profit institutions that require French language proficiency. Coursework will develop an ability to work in cross-cultural settings and an understanding of the international environment of business. Required courses provide for the development of an integrated language/global commerce specialization within the major. Required elective courses (from which students must choose nine hours) reflect the interdisciplinary focus of the program.

Required courses from the School of Business and Economics (18 hours):			Hours
ACCT	201	Principles of Accounting I	3
BUAD	352	Principles of International Business	3
ECON	201	Principles of Economics-Micro	3
ECON	202	Principles of Economics-Macro	3
ECON	308	International Economic Policy	3
MGMT	260	Principles of Management and Organizational Behavior	3

Required courses from French (School of Humanities and Social Sciences) (30 hours):

FREN	202	Intermediate French	3
FREN	221-222	Advanced Language Practice	6
FREN	241-242	Composition and Conversation	6
FREN	389-390	Business French	6
FREN	476	Senior Capstone	3

Plus, at least six hours of literature from the following:

FREN	311, 312	Survey of French Literature (Middle Ages-18th century)	
		or	
FREN	313, 314	Survey of French Literature (19th and 20th centuries)	
		or	
FREN	333, 334	Contemporary French Literature	

Additional required interdisciplinary elective courses (nine hours):

Study abroad and/or internship courses must be based at Lynchburg College and the total number of credit hours received may not exceed six hours.

BUAD	399	Internship in Business	
COMM	351	Intercultural Communication	
FREN	277	French Culture and Civilization	
FREN	377	Study Abroad	
FREN	399	Internship in French	
GS	399	Internship	
HIST	322	Europe since 1914	
INTL	101	Global Politics in the New Millennium	
INTL	377	Study Abroad	
MGMT	377	International Management-Study Abroad	
POLI	270	International Relations	
SOCI	221	Cultural Anthropology	
SOCI	242	Population Studies	

Total Hours Required

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FRENCH MINOR

The minor in French requires:

FREN	202	Intermediate French	3
FREN	221-222	Advanced Language Practice	6
FREN	241-242	Composition and Conversation	6
FREN	300-level	Literature course (1)	<u>3</u>
<i>Total Hours Required</i>			18

TEACHER LICENSURE

Students seeking teacher licensure in French should meet with their advisor and with the Licensure Officer in School of Education and Human Development. For additional information, see SECONDARY EDUCATION MINOR in School of Education and Human Development section.

GENDER STUDIES MINOR

The Gender Studies minor allows students to explore the multiple ways our identities as men and women are constituted, compelled, constrained, and contested. Students will benefit from an interdisciplinary approach requiring critical, analytical thinking that can be applied not only to their own lives but to the world around them.

This minor requires:

			Hours
G S	310	Introduction to Gender Studies	3
G S	410	Gender Studies Capstone Project	3

9 hours from the following (with no more than two courses from any one program):

HIST	344	History of Women in the Americas	3
HIST	375	History of Love, Sex, and the Family in Modern Latin America	3
PSYC	261	Psychology of Gender	3
RELG	263	Women in Ministry - Pre-ministerial Practicum	1
SOCI	231	Marriage and the Family	3
SOCI	247	Sociology of Gender	3
SOCI	285	Class, Status, Power	3
SOCI	321	Minority Groups	<u>3</u>

Total hours required

15

GERONTOLOGY MINOR

Gerontology is an interdisciplinary minor that prepares students to understand and address aging and the aged population. Students with professional career goals such as health promotion, business and marketing, nursing, social services, criminology, or religious studies will need this knowledge to address successfully and accurately the expectations, concerns, and needs of this rapidly growing segment of our population. Students in gerontology will acquire the knowledge necessary to understand the sociological, psychological, physiological, and biological realities of the aging process. Additionally, the student will gain an understanding of social policy and programs related to aging as well as physical and mental health strategies for the promotion of positive aging.

This minor requires:

H P	272	Adult Health and Development Program	3
H P	322	Health Aspects of Aging	3
PSYC	230	Psychology of Aging	3
SOCI	240	Sociological Aspects of Aging	3
SOCI	415	Internship/Field Placement in Gerontology	3
SOCI	470	Gerontology Capstone	<u>1</u>

Total Hours Required

16

HISTORY MAJOR

The purpose of history as a discipline is to examine all aspects of civilization, particularly humanity as the maker of institutions. Humanity is the creative force, which has managed to survive and even thrive as a result of its ability to adapt itself and its institutions to changing circumstances. History is accordingly concerned with humanity's ideas about itself and the social, economic, political, intellectual, aesthetic, and religious institutions that it creates to give substance to its beliefs. This study of humanity relative to time provides students with the background they need to understand themselves and their culture.

The basic foundation course for the study of humanity is the freshman survey, History 101-102 (History of Civilization), and each potential major is normally expected to begin his/her study of history with this course. Those students wishing to major in history should earn at least an average grade of 2.0 in the course. History 200 should be taken during the sophomore year since the skills that form the core of this course are essential to success in all upper level work in this discipline.

History majors may declare an emphasis in American History or in European History.

AMERICAN HISTORY EMPHASIS

For a major in history with an emphasis in American History, students are required to take a total of thirty-six hours as follows:

			Hours
Historiography and Research Core:			6
HIST	200	Introduction to Historical Study and Writing	
HIST	402	Seminar in History	
American History Requirement:			6
HIST	255	America to 1877	
HIST	256	America since 1877	
European History requirement:			6
One of the following from pre-modern European History			
HIST	311	Medieval Culture	
HIST	312	Renaissance and Reformation	
HIST	323	Greek Civilization	
HIST	324	Roman Civilization	
One of the following from modern European History			3
HIST	305	England to 1603	
HIST	306	England Since 1603	
HIST	322	Europe Since 1914	
HIST	338	England Under the Tudors	
HIST	339	Atlantic World in the Seventeenth Century	
HIST	340	Atlantic World in the Eighteenth Century	
HIST	341	Age of Courts and Kings	
HIST	342	From Revolution to Armageddon	
Non-Western History Requirement:			3
One of the following:			
HIST	216	Modern Japan	
HIST	243	Contemporary Africa	
HIST	275	Latin American History	
HIST	344	History of Women in the Americas	
HIST	343	Apartheid, Diamonds and the Rainbow Nation: South Africa Past and Present	
HIST	375	History of Love, Sex, and the Family in Modern Latin America	

American History Emphasis

Students in the American History emphasis take at least four courses in American History in addition to HIST 255-256:

Required:			
HIST	347	African-American History to 1865	3
HIST	348	African-American History from 1865	3
Two of the following:			6
HIST	301	Rise of the American City	
HIST	303	The Antebellum South	
HIST	330	American Military History	
HIST	333	The Civil War and Reconstruction	
HIST	336	American Social History	

			Hours
HIST	370	Diplomatic History of the United States	
HIST	380	America in the 1960's	
Electives			3
Any HIST above 200 or			
HIST	390	Special Topics in History	
HIST	399	Internship in History	
HIST	412	Independent Study	
<i>Total Hours Required</i>			<u>36</u>

EUROPEAN HISTORY EMPHASIS

For a major in history with an emphasis in European history, students are required to take a total of thirty-six hours as follows:

Historiography and Research Core:			6
HIST	200	Introduction to Historical Study and Writing	
HIST	402	Seminar in History	
American History Requirement:			6
HIST	255	America to 1877	
HIST	256	America since 1877	
European History requirement:			6
One of the following from pre-modern European History			
HIST	311	Medieval Culture	
HIST	312	Renaissance and Reformation	
HIST	323	Greek Civilization	
HIST	324	Roman Civilization	
One of the following from modern European History			3
HIST	305	England to 1603	
HIST	306	England Since 1603	
HIST	322	Europe Since 1914	
HIST	338	England Under the Tudors	
HIST	339	Atlantic World in the Seventeenth Century	
HIST	340	Atlantic World in the Eighteenth Century	
HIST	341	Age of Courts and Kings	
HIST	342	From Revolution to Armageddon	
Non-Western History Requirement:			3
One of the following:			
HIST	216	Modern Japan	
HIST	243	Contemporary Africa	
HIST	275	Latin American History	
HIST	344	History of Women in the Americas	
HIST	343	Apartheid, Diamonds and the Rainbow Nation: South Africa Past and Present	
HIST	375	History of Love, Sex, and the Family in Modern Latin America	

Students declaring the European History emphasis take at least four courses in European History beyond the core requirement and from the following: 12

HIST	305	England to 1603
HIST	306	England Since 1603
HIST	311	Medieval Culture
HIST	312	Renaissance and Reformation
HIST	322	Europe Since 1914

Hours

HIST	323	Greek Civilization
HIST	324	Roman Civilization
HIST	338	England Under the Tudors
HIST	339	Atlantic World in the Seventeenth Century
HIST	340	Atlantic World in the Eighteenth Century
HIST	341	Age of Courts and Kings
HIST	342	From Revolution to Armageddon

Or, no more than one of the following:

ART	131	Survey of Art History, I
ART	132	Survey of Art History, II
RELG	308	Seminar in Archaeology and Biblical History
RELG	329	Ancient History: The Near East
SPAN	341	Culture and Civilization of Spain

Electives			3
Any HIST above 200 or			
HIST 377		Study Abroad in History	
HIST 390		Special Topics in History	
HIST 399		Internship in History	
HIST 412		Independent Study	
<i>Total Hours Required</i>			<hr style="width: 100px; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/> 36

TEACHER LICENSURE

Students seeking teacher licensure in history and social sciences must complete:

1. Major in history (including American history, Virginia history, English history, and world history);
2. Eighteen semester hours of political science, and
3. Six semester hours in economics, and
4. Six semester hours in geography (ENVS 211, INTL 213);
5. Contact School of Education and Human Development Licensure Officer for an advisor;
6. Obtain the booklet "Becoming a Licensed Teacher" from the School of Education and Human Development; and
7. Minor in Secondary Education—see program requirements in School of Education and Human Development section.

HISTORY MINOR

The history minor consists of eighteen credit hours of courses in history (courses carrying the HIST designation), six hours of which must consist of courses number 300 or above. The development of historical thinking and historical methods skills is a major objective of the history minor.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS MAJOR

International relations is an interdisciplinary major that prepares students to participate actively in the international community. The core courses required of all majors provide a general understanding of the history and structure of the current international system. The program also emphasizes the development of analytical techniques, critical thinking skills, and an appreciation of the complexities of the world's divergent political, economic, and cultural systems. In addition to the core courses, the student chooses a geographical area of concentration from the following: the developed world, Latin America, Africa, or Asia.

Nine designated hours of courses meet General Education requirements. Because of the importance of foreign languages to anyone working in the international arena, majors are expected to establish a minimum competency at the 202 level in a modern foreign language. International relations majors are also strongly encouraged to include a semester abroad in the country of their foreign language competency as part of their program.

The major in international relations consists of fifty-one semester hours distributed as follows:

Required Core Courses			Hours
ECON	308	International Economic Policy	3
INTL	101	Global Politics in the New Millennium	3
INTL	213	World Regional Geography	3
INTL	321	Research Methods in International Relations	3
INTL	400	Senior Thesis in International Relations	3
POLI	270	International Relations	3
POLI	301	Politics of Developing Nations	3

Geographical area of concentration 9
 (choose three courses within one geographical area for nine credit hours)

Developed World

HIST	306	England Since 1603 and the British Empire
HIST	322	Europe Since 1914
HIST	370	Diplomatic History of the United States
	or	
POLI	372	United States Foreign Policy
POLI	283	Major European Powers

Latin America

HIST	275	Latin American History
POLI	275	Latin American Politics
POLI	375	U.S.-Latin American Relations
SPAN	340	Culture and Civilization of Spanish America

Africa

HIST	243	Contemporary Africa
HIST	343	Apartheid, Diamonds and the Rainbow Nation: South Africa Past and Present
RELG	304	Seminar in Islam

Asia

HIST	216	Modern Japan
POLI	260	Government and Politics of Southern Asia
POLI	265	Politics of East Asia
SOCI	215	Introduction to Contemporary Asia
	or	
SOCI	224	Japan: Gods, Warriors, Businessmen

Required courses in Economics

ECON	201-202	Principles of Economics	6
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Required course in Religious Studies (one of the following)

RELG	205	Religions of Asia
RELG	206	Judaism, Christianity, and Islam

Foreign Language (one of the following):

FREN	202	Intermediate French	3
SPAN	202	Intermediate Spanish	

Electives (nine credit hours): 9

Elective courses must be selected in consultation with the student's advisor from courses listed above that are outside the student's area of concentration or from other approved international relations courses listed below. Electives must be chosen from at least two different programs (e.g., one from history and one from political science).

HISR 377, INTL 377, INTL 399, POLI 303, POLI 304,
 POLI 306, POLI 331, POLI 332

Total Hours Required

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INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS MINOR

The minor in international relations requires:			Hours
INTL	101	Global Policies in the New Millennium	3
INTL	213	World Regional Geography	3
POLI	270	International Relations	3
POLI	301	Politics of Developing Nations	3
Two of the following:			6
HIST	216	Modern Japan	
HIST	243	Contemporary Africa	
HIST	275	Latin American History	
HIST	306	England Since 1603	
HIST	322	Europe Since 1914	
HIST	343	Apartheid, Diamonds and the Rainbow Nation: South Africa Past and Present	
INTL	377	Study Abroad	
POLI	260	Government and Politics of Southern Asia	
POLI	265	Politics of East Asia	
POLI	275	Latin American Politics	
POLI	283	Comparative Government: Major European Powers	
POLI	303	Terrorism and Revolution	
POLI	304	International Organization and World Politics	
POLI	306	Comparative Foreign Policy	
POLI	372	United States Foreign Policy	
POLI	375	U.S – Latin American Relations	
RELG	304	Seminar in Islam	
SPAN	340	Culture and Civilization of Spanish America	
SOCI	215	Introduction to Contemporary Asia	
SOCI	224	Japan: Gods, Warriors, and Businessmen	
<i>Total Hours Required</i>			<hr style="width: 10%; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/> 18

MEDIEVAL AND RENAISSANCE STUDIES MINOR

Students interested in pursuing this minor should select as an advisor one of the faculty members who teaches courses in the minor. The minor in Medieval and Renaissance studies requires eighteen semester hours in courses covering material prior to 1600 and English Renaissance literature through 1700.

One course must be chosen from each of the following groups:			
Literature			3
ENGL	306	Medieval Literature	
ENGL	353	Sixteenth Century English Literature	
ENGL	354	Seventeenth Century English Literature	
ENGL	417	Chaucer	
ENGL	451-452	Shakespeare	
ENGL	401	History of the English Language	
FREN	311	Survey of French Literature	
SPAN	208	Contemporary and Hispanic Literature in English Translation	
History/Political Science			3
HIST	305	England to 1603	
HIST	311	Medieval Culture	
HIST	312	Renaissance and Reformation	
HIST	338	England Under the Tudors	
POLI	253	Classical Political Thought	

			Hours
Art/Music			3
ART	131	Survey of Art History	
ART	333	Renaissance Art	
ART	337	History of Western Architecture I	
MUSC	302	History of Music (from Plainsong through Bach)	
Philosophy/Religion			3
PHIL	319	Medieval Philosophy	
RELG	206	Judaism, Christianity, and Islam	
RELG	304	Seminar in Islam	
RELG	308	Seminar in Archaeology and Biblical History	
Two additional courses may be chosen from any of the above groups			<u>6</u>
<i>Total Hours Required</i>			18

PHILOSOPHY MAJOR

In addition to providing a sound understanding of the major branches of philosophy, this program is intended for any student who wishes to develop his or her ability to analyze, interpret, evaluate, and communicate his or her conclusions persuasively. The philosophy major is excellent preparation for many careers such as law, business and academics. The major is also a strong complement to many other majors that offer preparation for specific careers. The philosophy major is required to write a thesis in his/her senior year.

For a major in philosophy, a student must complete thirty semester hours including the following:

PHIL	200	Introduction to Philosoph	3
PHIL	201	Introduction to Logic	3
PHIL	204	Introduction to Ethics	3
PHIL	306	Knowledge and Reality	3
PHIL	311	Greek Philosophy	3
PHIL	312	Modern European Philosophy	3
PHIL	400	Thesis Guidance	3
PHIL		Other courses	<u>9</u>
<i>Total Hours Required</i>			30

PHILOSOPHY-POLITICAL SCIENCE MAJOR

The philosophy and political science major is recommended for students who have an interest in a wide variety of careers including but not limited to law, public service, policy analysis, teaching, and journalism. The curriculum focuses on an analysis of primary texts, as well as developing and applying critical thinking skills. Every student is required to write a senior thesis. The major should be declared by the second semester of the sophomore year. For a joint major in philosophy-political science, a student must complete twenty-one semester hours in philosophy, and eighteen semester hours of political science as listed below.

PHIL	201	Introduction to Logic	3
PHIL	204	Introduction to Ethics	3
PHIL	311	Greek Philosophy	3
PHIL	312	Modern European Philosophy	3
PHIL	400	Senior Thesis Seminar	3
Other philosophy courses			6
POLI	220	American Political Experience	3
POLI	253	Classical Political Thought	3
POLI	254	Modern Political Thought	3
POLI	362	Recent Political Thought	3
POLI		Other political science courses	<u>6</u>
<i>Total Hours Required</i>			39

PHILOSOPHY-RELIGIOUS STUDIES MAJOR

The philosophy-religious studies major is offered for students interested in the discipline or in graduate

study in philosophy or religion. Courses such as philosophy of religion, ancient and medieval philosophy, and logic form some of the core classes in the program.

For a joint major in philosophy-religious studies, a student must complete:

			Hours
PHIL	370	God, Faith, and Evil	3
PHIL		Other courses	15
RELG	201	Hebrew Bible/Old Testament	3
RELG	202	New Testament	3
RELG	205	Religions of Asia	
	or		
RELG	206	Judaism, Christianity, and Islam	3
RELG		300 level and above	<u>9</u>
<i>Total Hours Required</i>			36

These courses must be selected with the approval of advisors from the religious studies program and the philosophy program.

PHILOSOPHY MINOR

The minor in philosophy requires:

PHIL	200	Introduction to Philosophy	3
PHIL	201	Introduction to Logic	3
PHIL	204	Introduction to Ethics	3
PHIL		Other courses	<u>9</u>
<i>Total Hours Required</i>			18

POLITICAL SCIENCE MAJOR

The Political Science Program has four basic objectives: to explore the nature of politics—its purposes, limitations, and significance; to promote understanding of the various forms of political regimes and movements; to examine current trends and persistent patterns in the relations of nation-states; and to develop a capacity for intelligent evaluation of public policies and an awareness of opposing points of view. Throughout, the program emphasizes moral questions in politics and the place of fundamental ideas about human nature, justice, and the purposes of government.

For a major in political science, the student must complete thirty six hours of work in the discipline including:

The following introductory sequence:			6
POLI	111-112	The Quest for Justice	

The following upper level courses:			
POLI	220	The American Political Experience	3
POLI	321	Political Science Research Methods	3
POLI	410	Senior Thesis Seminar	3

Six hours of American politics from:			6
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POLI	221	American Political Culture	
POLI	257	Campaigns, Elections, and Propaganda	
POLI	258	State and Local Government and Politics	
POLI	259	Power, State, and Bureaucracy	
POLI	290	American Public Policy	
POLI	311	The American Presidency	
POLI	312	Legislatures and Lobbyists	
POLI	325	Constitutional Law in the United States I	
POLI	326	Constitutional Law in the United States II	

Three hours of political philosophy from:			3
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POLI	253	Political Theory: Classical and Medieval	
POLI	254	Political Theory: Modern	
POLI	362	Recent Political Thought	

			Hours
Three hours of comparative politics from:			3
POLI	260	Government and Politics of Southern Asia-	
POLI	265	Politics of East Asia	
POLI	275	Latin American Politics	
POLI	283	Comparative Government: Major European Powers	
POLI	301	Politics of Developing Nations	
POLI	303	Terrorism and Revolution	
Three hours of international relations and foreign policy from:			3
POLI	270	International Relations	
POLI	304	International Organization and World Politics	
POLI	306	Comparative Foreign Policy	
POLI	331	National Model United Nations I	
POLI	332	National Model United Nations II	
POLI	372	United States Foreign Policy	
POLI	375	U.S.-Latin American Relations	
POLI		Electives	<u>6</u>
<i>Total Hours Required</i>			<u>36</u>

The major should be declared by the second semester of the student's sophomore year. In cooperation with the School of Education and Human Development, the Political Science Program offers a program that will certify graduates to teach government in the public schools

TEACHER LICENSURE

A student interested in teaching government in the public schools must identify himself/herself to the Political Science and Teacher Preparation Programs in his/her sophomore year.

Students seeking teacher licensure in history and social science must complete:

1. A major in political science
2. Eighteen semester hours of history including American history, Virginia history, English history, and world history;
3. Six semester hours in economics; and
4. Six semester hours in geography (ENVS 211, INTL 213);
5. Contact School of Education and Human Development Licensure Office for and advisor;
6. Obtain the booklet "Becoming a Licensed Teacher" from the School of Education and Human Development;
7. Minor in Secondary Education—see program requirements in School of Education and Human Development section

POLITICAL SCIENCE MINOR

The minor in political science requires the following:

POLI	111-112	The Quest for Justice	6
POLI	220	The American Political Experience	3
POLI		Other Courses Numbered 200 and above	<u>9</u>
Total Hours Required			18

RELIGIOUS STUDIES MAJOR

The academic study of religion at Lynchburg College is undertaken as part of a liberal arts program in the area of the humanities. The faculty seeks to introduce students to a broad understanding of the nature of religion in various Western and Eastern religious traditions. Current courses present the various ways religion has been practiced, organized, and studied. Study focuses on the role of religion in culture by analyzing texts and institutions from both traditional and popular religious movements. Courses are designed to motivate students to reflect on the social and moral significance of religious traditions of the past and present. All students who are interested in examining religion as a phenomenon in human experience are encouraged to include religious studies in their academic program.

Students who intend to enroll in a graduate professional school in religion or theology are encouraged to major in religious studies. Through its Advisory Committee on Pre-Ministerial Education, Lynchburg

College exercises a cooperative relationship with persons serving in a variety of ministries in supervising the pre-seminary education of students preparing for a ministerial vocation.

The religious studies major requires completion of thirty semester hours, at least eighteen of which are in courses numbered above 300. All religious studies majors must take at least three semester hours of 300-level courses in each of the following areas: biblical studies, world religions, and theological/ ethical studies. They must also take the *Senior Seminar*.

	Hours
Biblical studies	9
RELG 201 Hebrew Bible/Old Testament	
RELG 202 New Testament	
RELG 308 Seminar in Archaeology and Biblical History	
RELG 316 Seminar in the New Testament Research	
RELG 317 Seminar in Hebrew Bible/Old Testament Research	
RELG 329 Ancient History: The Near East	
World religions	6
RELG 205 Religions of Asia	
RELG 206 Judaism, Christianity, and Islam	
RELG 303 Seminar in Religions of Asia	
RELG 304 Seminar in Islam	
Theological/ethical studies	6
RELG 305 Seminar in Religion in America	
RELG 322 Contemporary Religious Thinkers	
RELG 328 Seminar in Religious Ethics	
Senior seminar	3
RELG 410 Senior Seminar	
Electives	6
HIST 311 Medieval Culture	
HIST 312 Renaissance and Reformation	
PHIL 370 God, Faith, and Evil	
RELG Any 300 or 400 Level Course	
<i>Total Hours Required</i>	<u>30</u>

RELIGIOUS STUDIES MINOR

The minor in religious studies requires fifteen hours from the following courses:

Two of the following:	6
RELG 201 Hebrew Bible/Old Testament	
RELG 202 New Testament	
RELG 205 Religions of Asia	
RELG 206 Judaism, Christianity, and Islam	
RELG Other Courses Numbered 300 and above	<u>9</u>
<i>Total Hours Required</i>	15

SOCIOLOGY MAJOR

The Sociology Program offers courses designed to meet the needs and interests of students who choose sociology as a major or minor or who select sociology courses as electives. Two sociology courses fulfill one element of the General Education requirements.

A student who chooses to major or minor in sociology will increase his/her knowledge of the principles, processes, and problems involved in group relationships; the origins and interrelationships of the major social institutions; and the impact of these institutions on social behavior. The students will also acquire research skills sufficient to conduct a research project of any specific social phenomena. When appropriate and possible, sociology courses will include community-based learning experiences.

By completing this major, the student will build a body of knowledge and set of skills important for employment and/or entering graduate work in one or more of the areas of emphasis and related profession-

al fields such as the social services, counseling, criminal justice, gerontology, and law.

The sociology major offers two emphases: 1) Core courses, to be completed by all majors, provide the central concepts and techniques of sociology. 2) Specifically required emphasis courses provide for the development of a specialty within sociology.

SOCIOLOGY MAJOR–CRIMINOLOGY EMPHASIS

Sociology core courses			Hours
SOCI	201	Introduction to Sociology	3
SOCI	358	Sociological Theory	3
SOCI	370	Statistics for Social Research	3
SOCI	371	Methods of Social Research	3
SOCI	430	Senior Research Capstone One	3
SOCI	431	Senior Research Capstone Two	3
Criminology emphasis courses			
SOCI	241	Criminology	3
SOCI	243	Juvenile Delinquency	3
SOCI	244	Criminal Justice Process	3
SOCI	372	Applied Research Methods and Statistics	3
One of the following:			3
SOCI	399	Internship in Sociology	
SOCI	461	Independent Study in Sociology	
Electives (choose six hours from 200+)			6
SOCI	263	Urban Sociology	
SOCI	321	Minority Groups	
SOCI	285	Class, Status, Power	
<i>Total Hours Required</i>			<u>39</u>

SOCIOLOGY MAJOR–GENERAL EMPHASIS

Sociology core courses			Hours
SOCI	201	Introduction to Sociology	3
SOCI	358	Sociological Theory	3
SOCI	370	Statistics for Social Research	3
SOCI	371	Methods of Social Research	3
SOCI	430	Senior Research Capstone One	3
SOCI	431	Senior Research Capstone Two	3
General emphasis courses			
SOCI	209	Applied Sociology	3
SOCI	242	Population Studies	3
SOCI	245	Individual in Society	3
One of the following:			3
SOCI	399	Internship in Sociology	
SOCI	461	Independent Study in Sociology	
Electives:			
Three courses from 200 and above Sociology courses			<u>9</u>
<i>Total Hours Required</i>			<u>39</u>

SOCIOLOGY MINOR

The minor in sociology requires:

SOCI	100	American Generations	3
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			Hours
SOCI	358	Sociological Theory	3
SOCI	371	Methods of Social Research	3
SOCI		Other Courses Numbered 200 and above	<u>9</u>
<i>Total Hours Required</i>			18

SPANISH MAJOR—GENERAL EMPHASIS

Students who major in Spanish should take supporting courses in Spanish and/or Spanish-American history and civilization. It is also recommended that majors spend a year, a semester, a summer term, or even a spring break trip studying and living in Spain or Spanish America.

For a major in Spanish the student must complete thirty semester hours including:

SPAN	202	Intermediate Spanish	3
SPAN	221-222	Advanced Language Practice	6
SPAN	340	Culture and Civilization of Spanish America	3
SPAN	341	Culture and Civilization of Spain	3
SPAN	Literature:	One of the following:	
		SPAN 312, 319, 320	3
SPAN	300 level	Elective courses	6
SPAN	475	Research and Translation Methods	3
SPAN	476	Senior Thesis	<u>3</u>
<i>Total Hours Required</i>			30

SPANISH MAJOR—GLOBAL COMMERCE EMPHASIS

This major is intended for Spanish majors seeking focused preparation for careers in international commerce, government, and with non-profit institutions that require Spanish language proficiency. Course work will develop an ability to work in cross-cultural settings and an understanding of the international environment of business. Courses provide for the development of an integrated language/global commerce specialization within the major. Required elective courses (from which students must choose nine hours) reflect the interdisciplinary focus of this program.

Required courses from the School of Business and Economics (18 hours):

ACCT	201	Principles of Accounting	3
BUAD	352	Principles of International Business	3
ECON	201	Principles of Economics-Micro	3
ECON	202	Principles of Economics-Macro	3
ECON	308	International Economic Policy	3
MGMT	260	Principles of Management and Organizational Behavior	3

Required courses from Spanish (School of Humanities and Social Sciences) (30 hours):

SPAN	202	Intermediate Spanish	3
SPAN	221-222	Advanced Language Practice	6
SPAN	340	The Culture and Civilization of Spanish America	
	Or		
SPAN	341	The Culture and Civilization of Spain	3
SPAN	389	Business Spanish	3
SPAN	476	Senior Capstone	3

Plus, at least six hours of electives, with at least three hours from SPAN 312, 319, 320, 377, or 399

Additional required interdisciplinary elective course (9 hours):

Study abroad and/or internship courses must be based at Lynchburg College and the total number of credit hours received may not exceed six hours.

BUAD	399	Internship in Business	
COMM	351	International Communication	
GS	399	Internship	
HIST	322	Europe since 1914	

HIST	375	Latin American History
INTL	101	Global Politics in the New Millennium
INTL	377	Study Abroad
MGMT	362	Human Resource Management
MGMT	377	International Management-Study Abroad
POLI	270	International Relations
POLI	275	Latin American Politics
SOCI	221	Cultural Anthropology
SOCI	242	Population Studies
SPAN	377	Study Abroad
SPAN	399	Internship in Spanish
		Total Hours Required

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The minor in Spanish requires:

SPAN	202	Intermediate Spanish	3
SPAN	221-222	Advanced Language Practice	6
SPAN	312	Special Topics in Hispanic Literature	3
SPAN	319	Hispanic Prose	3
SPAN	320	Hispanic Drama and Poetry	3
SPAN	340	The Culture and Civilization of Spanish America	3
SPAN	341	The Culture and Civilization	3
SPAN	300-level	Literature Course (1)	<u>3</u>
		Total Hours Required	18

TEACHER LICENSURE

Students seeking teacher Licensure in Spanish should meet with their advisor and with the Licensure Officer in School of Education and Human Development. For additional information, see SECONDARY EDUCATION MINOR in School of Education and Human Development section.